

Reference:

The Knowing-Doing Gap

J. Pfeffer & R. Sutton



The Gap between Knowledge & Action

- The knowledge of best practices across many business areas are readily accessible...
 - Business schools
 - Business literature
 - Consultants
 - Employees moving between companies
- ...Implementation of these ideas is much rarer
 - Across companies
 - Even within the same company
- Why is there a gap between knowing and doing?
- No simple answer, but several factors contribute...



Substitutes for action

- Talking about something is NOT the same as doing it!
- Seems obvious, but action is often substituted with:
 - Better presentations
 - More analysis
 - More thorough documentation
 - More meetings
- Keep the objective in mind; planning is a tool not the goal
- Follow-up is critical to making sure what was said actually got done
- Value simplicity and don't reward unneeded complexity



Substitutes for thinking

- New problems need new solutions
- Don't rely on past practices to substitute for thinking about solving new problems
- Need to carefully review underlying assumptions to see if old solutions are still relevant



Fear

- Fear and distrust prevent acting on knowledge
- Essential negative information is often not discussed
- Leads to focus on short term only
- Need to have a culture willing to learn from mistakes



Bad metrics

- What gets measured, gets done
- Need to use a few key global metrics
- Focus on processes
- Reflect the business model and culture
- Must close the loop and follow-up on results of measurement

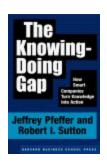


Closing the gap

- Understand 'why' before determining 'how'
- Knowing comes from doing
- Action counts more than planning
 - Action exposes underlying assumptions and what isn't known
- Treat failure as an opportunity to learn
- Drive out fear
- Fight the competition, not each other
- Measure what helps turn knowledge into action
- Leaders must set the example



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